

## References

- ACIA (Arctic Climate Impact Assessment). 2004. *Arctic Climate Impact Assessment: Policy Document*. Issued by the Fourth Arctic Council Ministerial Meeting, Reykjavik, 24 November 2004. ([http://www.acia.uaf.edu/PDFs/ACIA\\_Policy\\_Document.pdf](http://www.acia.uaf.edu/PDFs/ACIA_Policy_Document.pdf))
- ADB (Asian Development Bank). 2003. *Guidelines on adaptation mainstreaming for Pacific Department operations*. Manila: ADB. ([http://www.adb.org/REACH/draft\\_guidelines\\_ampdo.pdf](http://www.adb.org/REACH/draft_guidelines_ampdo.pdf))
- ADB (Asian Development Bank). 2006. *Asian Development Outlook 2006: Routes for Asia's trade*. Manila: ADB.
- AfDB, et al. 2003. *Poverty and Climate Change—Reducing the Vulnerability of the Poor through Adaptation*. Inter-agency report by the African Development Bank (AfDB), Asian Development Bank (ADB), Department for International Development (DFID, UK), Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ, Germany), Ministry of Foreign Affairs - Development Cooperation (DGIS, The Netherlands), Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) and the World Bank. Washington, D.C., USA.
- Agrawala, S. 2004. Adaptation, Development Assistance and Planning: Challenges and Opportunities. *IDS Bulletin* 35, 3: 50-54. July 2004.
- Agarwal, A., S. Narain, and A. Sharma (eds.) 1999. *Green Politics*. Global Environmental Negotiations. New Delhi: Centre for Science and Environment.
- Aldy, J., P. Orszag and J. Stiglitz. 2001. *Climate Change: An Agenda for Global Collective Action*. Paper prepared for the conference on "The Timing of Climate Change Policies". Pew Center on Global Climate Change. October 2001.
- APERC (Asia Pacific Energy Research Centre). 2006. *APEC Energy Demand and Supply Outlook 2006: Projections to 2030 economic review*. Tokyo: APERC
- Asia Pacific Research Centre. 2003. *Energy Efficiency Programmes in Developing and Transitional APEC Economies*. Japan.
- Asuka, J. 2002. *Use of public fund for the Kyoto Mechanisms*. ([http://www2s.biglobe.ne.jp/~stars/pdf/asuka\\_2002\\_kyoto.pdf](http://www2s.biglobe.ne.jp/~stars/pdf/asuka_2002_kyoto.pdf)) [in Japanese]
- Asuka, J., and K. Takeuchi. 2004. Additionality Reconsidered: Lax Criteria might not benefit the developing countries. *Climate Policy* 4, no. 2: 177-192.
- Bals, C., I. Burton, S. Butzengeiger, A. Dlugolecki, E. Gurenko, E. Hoekstra, P. Hoppe, R. Kumar, J. Linnerooth-Bayer, R. Mechler, and K. Warner. 2005. *Insurance-related options for adaptation to climate change. The Munich Climate Insurance Initiative (MCII)*. (<http://www.germanwatch.org/rio/c11insur.pdf>)
- Barrett, S. 2003. *Environment and Statecraft: The Strategy of Environmental Treaty-making*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Baumert, K., and P.M. Goldberg. 2006. Action Targets: A New Approach to International Greenhouse Gas Controls. In *CDM Investment Newsletter*, nr 3/2006, 4-7. Bureau of Environmental Analysis, Climate Business Network.
- Beg, N., J.C. Morlot, O. Davidson, Y. Afrane-Okese, L. Tyani, F. Denton, Y. Sokona, J.P. Thomas, E.L. Rovere, J.K. Parikh, and A.A. Rahman. 2002. Linkages between climate change and sustainable development. *Climate Policy* 2: 129-144.
- Bell, M. 1990. *Continuing Industrialisation, Climate Change and International Technology Transfer*. Science Policy Research Unit, University of Sussex, UK.
- Bell, W. and J. Drexhage. 2005. Climate Change and the International Carbon Market. In *Which Way Forward?: Issues in Developing an Effective Climate Regime after 2012*, edited by A. Cosbey, W. Bell, D. Murphy, J.-E. Parry, J. Drexhage, A. Hammill and J. van Ham, 41-56. Winnipeg: International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD).
- Benedick, R. 2001. Striking a New Deal on Climate Change. *Issues in Science and Technology Online*. Fall 2001.
- Berk, M.M., M.G.J. den Elzen. 2001. Options for differentiation of future commitments in climate policy: how to realize timely participation to meet stringent climate goals? *Climate Policy* 1, no. 4: 465-480
- Bernow, S., S. Kartha, M. Lezarus, and T. Page. 2000. *Cleaner generation, free rider, and environmental integrity: Clean Development Mechanism and the Power Sector*. Tellus Institute and Stockholm Environment Institute-Boston Center. September 2000.
- Bernstein, P.M., W.D. Montgomery, and S.D. Tuladhar. 2003. *Potential for reducing carbon emissions from non-Annex B countries through changes in technologies*. Boston, MA: Charles River Associates.
- Bhandari, P.M. 2006. Negotiating Future Climate Policy: The Role of the Developing Countries. *KyotoPlus – Papers*. Heinrich Böll Stiftung, Wuppertal Institute for Climate, Environment and Energy, WWF, European Climate Forum.
- Bhardwaj, N., B. Parthan, H.C. de Coninck, C. Roos, N.H. van der Linden, J. Green, and J. Mariyappan. 2004. *Realising the potential of small-scale CDM projects in India*. ECN-C-04-084. Energy research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN).
- Bishop, V. 2004. Catalysing climate friendly investment. *Carbon Finance* 1, no. 4: 16-17.
- Blakeney, M. 2002. Agricultural Research: Intellectual Property and the CGIAR System. In *Global Intellectual Property Rights: Knowledge, Access and Development*, edited by P. Drahos and R. Mayne, 108-125. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Blanchard, O., P. Criqui, M. Trommetter, and L. Viguier. 2001. *Equity and Efficiency in Climate Change Negotiations: A Scenario for World Emission Entitlements by 2030*. Cahier de recherché No. 26, Institut d'Economie et de Politique de l'Énergie, July 2001.
- Bodansky, D., S. Chou and C. Jorge-Tresolini. 2004. *International Climate Efforts Beyond 2012: A Survey of Approaches*. Arlington, VA: Pew Center on Global Climate Change.
- Bonnie, R., S. Schwartzman, M. Oppenheimer, and J. Bloomfield. 2000. Counting the cost of deforestation. *Science* 288, no.5472: 1763-1764.
- Bosi, M., and J. Ellis. 2005. *Exploring options for "sectoral crediting mechanisms."* COM/ENV/EPOC/IEA/SLT. Paris: OECD.
- Bouwer, L.M., and J.C.J.H. Aerts. 2006. Financing climate change adaptation. *Disasters* 30, no. 1:49-63.
- Bouwer, L.M., K. Dorland, J.C.J.H. Aerts and J. Gupta. 2004. Adaptation and Funding in Climate Change Policies. In *Beyond Climate: Options for Broadening Climate Policy*, edited by M.T.J. Kok and H.C. de Coninck, 173-199. Report 500019001/2004, National Institute for Public Health and the Environment, Bilthoven.
- Bradley, R. and K. Baumert. (ed.) 2005. *Growing in the Greenhouse: Protecting the Climate by Putting Development First*. Washington, D.C.: World Resources Institute (WRI).
- Brazilian Ministry of Science and Technology. 2000. *Technical Note on the Time-Dependent Relationship Between Emissions of Greenhouse Gases and Climate Change*. January 2000.
- Burton, I., and E. May. 2004. The Adaptation Deficit in Water Resource Management. *IDS Bulletin*, 35, no. 3: 31-37.
- Burton, I., and M. van Aalst. 2004. *Look Before You Leap: A Risk Management Approach for Incorporating Climate Change Adaptation in World Bank Operations*. Draft prepared for the Climate Change Team ([http://lnweb18.worldbank.org/ESSD/envext.nsf/46ByDocName/LookBeforeYouLeapARiskManagementApproachforIncorporatingClimateChangeAdaptationinWorldBankOperations/\\$FILE/LookBeforeYouLeapCteam2004.pdf](http://lnweb18.worldbank.org/ESSD/envext.nsf/46ByDocName/LookBeforeYouLeapARiskManagementApproachforIncorporatingClimateChangeAdaptationinWorldBankOperations/$FILE/LookBeforeYouLeapCteam2004.pdf)).
- Burton, I., S. Huq, B. Lim, O. Pillifosova, and E.L. Schipper. 2002. From impacts assessment to adaptation priorities: the shaping of adaptation policy. *Climate Policy* 2, no. 2: 145-159.
- CAN (Climate Action Network). 2003. *A Viable Global Framework for Preventing Dangerous Climate Change*. *CAN Discussion Paper, COP-9*. December 2003, Milan, Italy. ([http://www.climatenetwork.org/docs/CAN-DP\\_Framework.pdf](http://www.climatenetwork.org/docs/CAN-DP_Framework.pdf))
- CCAP (Center for Clean Air Policy). 2004. *Advancing Climate Change Technologies Through Shared Intellectual Property Rights*. *Working paper prepared for the Dialogue on Future International Actions to Address Global Climate Change*. 16-19 May 2004, Stockholm, Sweden.
- CCAP (Center for Clean Air Policy). 2006. *Make Markets Work for Climate: Background Document*. International Conference, 16-17 October 2006, Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
- Chandler, W., R. Schaeffer, Zhou Dadi, P.R. Shukla, F. Tudela, O. Davidson, S. Alpan-Atamer. 2002. *Climate Change Mitigation in Developing Countries: Brazil, China, India, Mexico, South Africa, and Turkey*. Arlington, VA: Pew Center.
- Chantarakome, W. 2003. Private Sector Perspective towards Climate Change and CDM, *Proceedings of India Energy Meet on Climate Change & Clean Development Mechanism*. India Energy Forum, InWent of Germany and ASSOCHAM, 27 and 28 January 2003, New Delhi, India.
- Chatterjee, K. 2000. *Climate Change Mitigation Projects in India: Incorporating sustainable development concerns*. Policy Recommendations to the Government of India. Development Alternative. May 2000. New Delhi, India.
- Chung, R.K. 2006. Unilateral CDM linked with CER discounting scheme. *Proceedings of Asia-Pacific Dialogue on Innovative Options for Non-Annex 1 Countries Participation for Climate Change Action*. IGES/UNESCAP. 29 March 2006, Bangkok, Thailand.
- Coninck, H., J. Anderson, P. Curnow, T. Flach, O-A. Flagstad, H. Groenenberg, C. Norton, D. Reiner, S. Shackley. 2006. *Acceptability of CO<sub>2</sub> Capture and Storage: A Review of Legal, Regulatory, Economic and Social Aspects of CO<sub>2</sub> Capture and Storage*. ECN-C-06-026. Energy research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN).
- Cooper, R. 1998. Toward a Real Treaty on Global Warming. *Foreign Affairs* 77, no. 2: 66-79.
- Cooper, R. 2001. The Kyoto Protocol: A Flawed Concept. *Environmental Law Reporter* 31, no. 11: 484-492.
- Corfee-Morlot, J., M. Berg, and G. Caspary. 2002. Exploring the Linkages between Natural Resource Management and Climate Change Adaptation Strategies. *Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development paper COM/ENV/EPOC/DCD/DAC(2002)3/FINAL*.
- Correa, C.M. 1999. *Intellectual Property Rights and the Use of Compulsory Licenses: Options for Developing Countries*. South Centre. Geneva, Switzerland. (<http://www.southcentre.org/publications/complicence/toc.htm>)
- Correa, C.M. 2005. Can the TRIPS Agreement Foster Technology Transfer to Developing Countries? In *International Public Goods and Transfer of Technology: Under a Globalised Intellectual Property Regime*, 227-256, edited by K.E. Maskus and J.H. Reichman. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Cosbey, A., W. Bell, D. Murphy, J.-E. Parry, J. Drexhage, A. Hammill, and J. Van Ham. 2005a. *Which Way Forward? Issues in developing an effective climate regime after 2012*. Winnipeg: International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD).
- Cosbey, A., J.E. Parry, J. Browne, Y.D. Babu, P. Bhandari, J. Drexhage, and D. Murphy. 2005b. *Realizing the Development Dividend: Making the CDM Work for Developing Countries, Phase 1 Report-Pre-publication Version*. Winnipeg: International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD).
- Dasgupta, C. 2004. Two-part Commitments for Industrialised Countries. In *International Climate Efforts Beyond 2012: A Survey of Approaches*, edited by D. Bodansky with S. Chou and C. Jorge-Tresolini, 61. Arlington, VA: Pew Center on Global Climate Change.
- Davidson, O., K. Halsnæs, S. Huq, M. Kok, B. Metz, Y. Sokona, and J. Verhagen. 2003. The development and climate nexus: the case of sub-Saharan Africa. *Climate Policy* 3, no.1: 97-113.
- De Sombre, E.R., and J. Kauffman. 1996. The Montreal Protocol multilateral fund: partial success story. In *Institutions for Environmental Aid: Pitfalls and Promise*, edited by R.O. Keohane, and M.A. Levy, 89-126. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- den Elzen, M.G.J., and M.M. Berk. 2004. Bottom-up approaches for defining future climate mitigation commitments. *RIVM report No. 728001029. RIVM (National Institute for Public Health and the Environment): The Netherlands. DFID (Department for International Development) 2004. Taking initial steps towards adaptation. Paper #9. <<http://www2.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/climatechange/9initialsteps.pdf>>. London, UK.*
- Drexhage, J. 2003. A Northern Critique. In *Framing Future Commitments: A Pilot Study on the Evolution of the UNFCCC Greenhouse Gas Mitigation Regime*. Oxford Institute for Energy Studies, EV32: Oxford, UK.
- Dutschke, M., and A. Michaelowa. 2003. Development Aid and the CDM: How to interpret "Financial Additionality". *Hamburg Institute of International Economics (HWWA) Discussion Paper 228*.
- East West Institute. 2006. *Report of the Meeting on Energy Security in Northeast Asia*. The report of an experts meeting for the "Joint Project on Energy Security in Asia" at the Center for Global Partnership (CGP) in New York City on 28 June 2006. EWI New York: USA.
- ECBI (European Capacity Building Initiative) 2006. Operationalising the Adaptation Fund. In *2006 ECBI Oxford Fellowships and Seminar*, 3-5. 24/30 August - 1 September 2006, Oxford, UK.
- Edmonds, J., and M. Wise. 1998. *Building backstop technologies and polities to implement the framework convention on climate change*. Washington, D.C.: Pacific Northwest National Laboratory.
- Egging, R., and F. van Oostvoorn. 2004. The Energy Supply Security and Climate Change. In *Beyond Climate: Options for broadening climate policy*, edited by M.T.J. Kok and H.C. de Coninck. RIVM Report 500019001/2004. Bilthoven: Netherland.
- Ellis, J., and M. Bosi. 1999. *Options for project emission baselines*. OECD and IEA Information Paper. Paris: OECD/IEA.
- ENB (Earth Negotiations Bulletin). 1997. *Summary of the Forth Conference of the Parties to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change* 12, no. 76.
- ENB (Earth Negotiations Bulletin). 1998. *Summary of the Third Conference of the Parties to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change* 12, no. 97.
- ENB (Earth Negotiations Bulletin). 2003. *Summary of the Ninth Conference of the Parties to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change* 12, no. 231.
- FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization). 2005. *Global Forestry Resources Assessment*. Rome: FAO
- FEALAC (Forum for East Asia - Latin America Cooperation) 2006. Meeting name: *The present situation and future prospects of the Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) in FEALAC member countries*. 7-8 June 2006, Tokyo, Japan.
- Feinstein, C. 2002. *Economic Development, Climate Change, and Energy Security - The World Bank's Strategic Perspective*. Energy & Mining Sector Board Discussion Paper Series Paper No.3. September 2002. The World Bank: Washington D.C.:World Bank.
- Figueres, C. 2005. *Study on Programmatic CDM Project Activities: Eligibility, Methodological Requirements and Implementation*. Prepared for the Carbon Finance Business Unit of the World Bank.
- Forsyth, T. 1999. *International Investment and Climate Change: Energy Technologies for Developing Countries*. London: Earthscan Publications/Royal Institute of International Affairs.
- Forsyth, T. 2005. *Partnerships for Technology Transfer: How Can Investors and Communities Build Renewable Energy in Asia?* Royal Institute of International Affairs, Sustainable Development Programme Briefing Paper 05/01.
- GEF (Global Environment Facility). 2005. OPS3: Progressing toward environmental results. Third Overall Performance Study of the GEF. June 2005. Global Environment Facility and ICF Consulting. Washington DC, USA.
- GEF (Global Environment Facility). 2006. *Status Report on the Climate Change Funds*. GEF Council. Agenda Item 13. 6-9 June 2006, Washington. D.C.
- Germanwatch. 2005. *Insuring the Uninsurables*. Preliminary thoughts regarding the basic structure of an insurance related mechanisms (IRM). Internal report.
- GISS (Goddard Institute for Space Studies )/NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Agency). 2006. *Surface Temperature Analysis*. New York: GISS/ NASA.
- Gold Standard. 2006. *The Gold Standard Manual for CDM Project Developers Version 3*. ([http://www.cdmgoldstandard.org/uploads/file/DeveloperManual\\_GS-CER.pdf](http://www.cdmgoldstandard.org/uploads/file/DeveloperManual_GS-CER.pdf))
- Gouvello C., and O. Coto. 2003. *Transaction Costs and Carbon Finance Impact on Small-Scale CDM Projects. PCFplus Report 14*. Washington D.C.
- Government of India. 2001. *Census of India*. Office of the Registrar General, India.
- Government of Tuvalu. 2005. *Seminar of Government Experts: Draft Future Actions Strategy - Tuvalu*. Presentation made at the Seminar of Government Experts. 16-17 May 2005, Bonn, Germany.
- Gupta, J. 1997. The climate change convention and developing countries: from conflict to consensus? *Environment and Policy* 8. Dordrecht, the Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Gupta, J. 2003. Engaging Developing Countries in Climate Change: (KISS and Wake-up!). In *Climate Policy for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Meeting the Long-term Challenge of Global Warming*, edited by D. Michel, 233-264. Washington, D.C.: Centre for Transatlantic Relations.
- Gupta, S., and P. Bhandari. 1999. An Effective Allocation Criterion for CO<sub>2</sub> emissions. *Energy Policy* 27, no. 12:727-736.
- Haites, E. and M.A. Aslam. 2000. *The Kyoto Mechanisms and Global Climate Change: Coordination issues and domestic policies*, 51. Arlington, VA: Pew Center on Global Climate Change.
- Hamilton, K. 2004. Insurance and financial sector support for adaptation. *IDS Bulletin* 35, no. 3: 55-61.
- Hay, J., R. Warrick, C. Cheatham, T. Manarangi-Trott, J. Konno, and P. Hartley. 2004. *Climate Proofing: A risk-based approach to adaptation*. Manila: ADB. (<http://www.adb.org/Documents/TARs/REG/tar-reg-6064-final.pdf>)
- Hendriks, C., W. Graus, and F. van Bergen. 2004. *Global Carbon Storage Potential and Costs*. Utrecht, the Netherlands: ECOFYS.
- Hiraishi, T. 2005. *CDM and Sustainable Development*. Presentation at CDM/JI Feasibility Studies Symposium. 24 August 2005, Osaka, Japan.
- Hoff, H., L. Bouwer, G. Berz, W. Kron and T. Loster, 2004. Risk Management in Water and Climate - the Role of Insurance and Other Financial Services. International Dialogue on Water and Climate, Delft, The Netherlands, and Munich Reinsurance Company, Munich, Germany, 42 pp. <<http://www.germanwatch-ev.de/download/klak/dwc2003.pdf>>.
- Huntington, H.G. and S.P. Brown. 2004. Energy Security and global climate change mitigation. *Energy Policy* 32: 715-718.
- Hu, X., K. Jiang, and Q. Liu. 2006. *Development of China Carbon Emission Scenarios toward 2050*. SB24 side event Asia-Pacific Initiative toward Environmental Sound and Sustainable Society. May 2006. Bonn, Germany.
- Huq, S. 2004. Whither adaptation funding? *Hotspot* 35: 1. CAN (Climate Action Network) Europe
- Huq, S. H. Reid, and L. Murray. 2006. *Gatekeeper Series: climate change and development links*. London: International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED).
- ICCTF (International Climate Change Task Force). 2005. *Meeting the Climate Challenge: Recommendations of the International Climate Change Task Force*. ICCTF. Available online at <http://www.americanprogress.org/kf/CLIMATECHALLENGE.PDF>
- IEA (International Energy Agency). 2004. *World Energy Outlook 2004*. IEA/OECD: Paris, France.
- IEA (International Energy Agency). 2005. *Energy Policies of IEA Countries: 2005 Review*. Paris: OECD/IEA.
- IEA (International Energy Agency). 2006. *Energy Technologies Perspectives: Scenarios and Strategies to 2050*. Paris: OECD/IEA.
- IETA (International Emission Trading Association). 2005a. *Greenhouse Gas Market 2005*. Geneva: IETA.
- IETA (International Emission Trading Association). 2005b. *Strengthening the CDM*. IETA Position Paper for COP11 and COP/MOP1.
- IGES (Institute for Global Environmental Strategies). 2005a. *Asian Perspectives on Climate Change Beyond 2012: Concens, Interests and Priorities*. Japan: IGES.
- IGES (Institute for Global Environmental Strategies). 2005b. *Mainstreaming climate change concerns in development: Issues and challenges for Asia*. In *Sustainable Asia 2005 and Beyond: In the pursuit of innovative policies*. Japan: IGES.
- IGES (Institute for Global Environmental Strategies)/UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2006. *Proceedings of the Workshop on Developing a Regional Strategy for the CDM in the Asia Pacific Region*. 30-31 March 2006, Bangkok, Thailand.
- IGES (Institute for Global Environmental Strategies)/UNESCAP (The United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific). 2006. *Proceedings of Asia-Pacific Dialogue on Innovative Options for Non-Annex 1 Countries' Participation for Climate Change Action*. 29 March, 2006, Bangkok, Thailand.
- IISD (International Institute for Sustainable Development), CCAP (Center for Clean Air Policy), and CC&D (Climate Change & Development). 2005. *Getting on Track: Finding a Path for Transportation in the CDM: Final Report*. Winnipeg: IISD.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2006. *World Economic Outlook: Financial systems and economic cycles*. Washington D.C.: IMF.
- IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change). 2001a. *Climate Change 2001: The Scientific Basis*. Contribution of Working group I to the Third Assessment. Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, edited by J.T. Houghton, Y. Ding, D.J. Griggs, M. Noguer, P.J. van der Linden, X. Dai, K. Maskell, and C.A. Johnson. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK and New York, USA.

- IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change). 2001b. Climate Change 2001: Impacts, Adaptation, and Vulnerability. Chapters 10, 11, 17 and 18. Contribution of Working Group II to the Third Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, edited by J.J. McCarthy, O.F. Canziani, N.A. Leary, D.J. Dokken, and K.S. White. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK and New York, USA.
- IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change). 2005. *IPCC Special Report on Carbon dioxide Capture and Storage*. IPCC Working Group III.
- Jacoby, D., R. Schmalensee, and W. Ian Sue. 1999. Toward a useful architecture for climate change negotiations. MIT Joint Program on the Science and Policy of Global Change. Report No. 49. Boston: USA. Jaeger, C.C. 2003. Climate Change: Combining Mitigation and Adaptation. In *Climate Policy for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Meeting the Long-Term Challenge of Global Warming*, edited by D. Michel, 375-396. Washington, D.C.: Center for Transatlantic Relations.
- Justus, D. and C. Philibert. 2005. *International Energy Technology Collaboration and Climate Change Mitigation: Synthesis Report*. Paris: OECD/IEA.
- Kameyama, Y. 2003. Maximizing Incentives Through Dual Track Approach—A Proposal for a Comprehensive Framework for Climate Regime Beyond 2012. In *Climate Regime Beyond 2012: Incentives for Global Participation*. National Institute for Environmental Studies and Institute for Global Environmental Studies Joint Research Report, 8-11. December 2003.
- Klein, R.J.T., M. Alam, I. Burton, W.W. Dougherty, K.L. Ebi, M. Fernandes, A. Huber-Lee, A.A. Rahman, and C. Swartz. 2006. *Application of Environmentally Sound Technologies for Adaptation to Climate Change*. Technical Paper. FCCC/TP2006/2.
- Kolshus, H.H., J. Vevatne, A. Torvanger, and K. Anun. 2001. Can the Clean Development Mechanism attain both cost-effectiveness and sustainable development objectives? *CICERO Working Paper 2001, Number 8*. Oslo: CICERO (Center for International Climate and Environmental Research).
- Kossov, A. 2004. Carbon finance as a key financial tool for project development: examples from the World Bank Carbon Finance Business. *Discussion Paper of the World Bank Carbon Finance*. ([www.carbonfinance.org](http://www.carbonfinance.org))
- Lecocq, F., and K. Capoor. 2005. *State and Trends of the Carbon Market 2005*. Washington D.C.: World Bank
- Lesser, W. 2002. The effect of intellectual property rights on foreign direct investment and imports into developing countries in the post-TRIPS era. *IP Strategy Today* 5: 1-16.
- Linnerooth-Bayer, J., M. J. Mace and R. Verheyen, 2003. Insurance Related Actions and Risk Assessment in the Context of the UNFCCC. A background paper commissioned by the UNFCCC. <[http://unfccc.int/files/meetings/workshops/other\\_meetings/application/pdf/background.pdf](http://unfccc.int/files/meetings/workshops/other_meetings/application/pdf/background.pdf)>.
- Liu, L., and D. Vallentin. 2005. The Diffusion of clean coal combustion technologies for power plants in China. *Project Report*. Department of Environment, Technology, Roskilde University. (<http://hdl.handle.net/1800/875>)
- Mace, M.J. 2005. Funding for adaptation to climate change: UNFCCC and GEF developments since COP-7. *Review of European Community & International Environmental Law (RECIEL)* 14, 3: 225-246.
- Macnaughton, J. 2006. *Energy Security and Climate Change in the 21st Century-Who has answers?* April 2006. Japan: Institute of Energy Economics, Japan (IEEJ).
- Marland, G., K. Fruit, and R. Sedjo. 2001. Accounting for sequestered carbon: the question of permanence. *Environmental Science and Policy* 4, no. 6: 259-268.
- Masuda, M. 2005. *Risk Management on a CDM Project*. Tokyo: M4U Limited.
- Matsuo, N. 2004. The Clean Development Mechanism: Issues and Opportunities. The Kyoto Protocol: Its Development, Implication, and the Future. *International Review for Environmental Strategies* 5, no. 1: 233-240.
- Matsuo, N. 2006. NM0157: Open-DSM type CDM for Green Lighting in Shijiazhuang city, China. (<http://cdm.unfccc.int/methodologies/PAMethodologies/publicview.html?OpenRound=14&OpenNM=NM0157&cases=B#NM0157>)
- McCarl, B.A. and U.A. Schneider. 2000. U.S. Agriculture's Role in a Greenhouse Gas Emission Mitigation World: An Economic Perspective. *Review of Agricultural Economics* 22, no. 1: 134-159.
- McKee, B.N. 2006. *Outline of Workshop Program and IEA-CSLF Activities for the G8*. Presentation at G8-IEA-CSLF Workshop on Near-Term Opportunities for Carbon Capture and Storage. 22 August 2006, San Francisco, California.
- Mendelsohn, R. 2006. *Climate change impacts on Southeast Asian agriculture*. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association. 6-8 January 2006, Boston, MA, USA. ([www.aeaweb.org/annual\\_mtg\\_papers/2006/0107\\_1430\\_1601.pdf](http://www.aeaweb.org/annual_mtg_papers/2006/0107_1430_1601.pdf))
- METI (Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry), Japan. 2004. *Sustainable Future Framework on Climate Change*. Interim Report by Special Committee on a Future Framework for Addressing Climate Change, Global Environmental Sub Committee of the Industrial Structure Council, December 2004, Japan.
- METI (Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry), Japan. 2005. "Future CDM" Project. ([http://www.meti.go.jp/policy/global\\_environment/kyomecha/050531FutureCDM/FutureCDM\\_main.htm](http://www.meti.go.jp/policy/global_environment/kyomecha/050531FutureCDM/FutureCDM_main.htm))
- Meyer, A. 2000. *Contraction and Convergence: The Global Solution to Climate Change* (Schumacher Briefings). Green Books. 96pp. London, UK.
- Michaelowa, A. 2003. CDM host country institution building. *Mitigation and Adaptation Strategies for Global Change* 8, no. 3: 201-220.
- Michaelowa, A. 2005. CDM: current status and possibilities for reform. *HWWI Research Paper*, 3. Hamburg: Germany: Hamburg Institute of International Economics (HWWI).
- Michaelowa, A., and K. Michaelowa. 2005. *Climate or Development: Is ODA Diverted from its Original Purpose? Paper presented at the conference "Climate or Development?"* Hamburg Institute of International Economics, Hamburg, Germany. 28-29 October 2005.
- Michaelowa, A., S. Butzengeiger, and M. Jung. 2003. *Graduation and Deepening: An ambitious post-2012 climate policy scenario*. Hamburg Institute of International Economics, paper published under the FNI/CRIEPI/HWWA/CASS Post-2012 Policy Scenarios Project (draft), September 2003.
- Modi, V., S. McDade, D. Lallement, and J. Saghir. 2005. *Energy Services for the Millennium Development Goals*. The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank and the United Nations Development Programme: New York, NY, USA.
- Motta, R.S., L. Srivastava, and A. Mrkandya. 2002. The CDM and Sustainable Development: Case studies from Brazil and India. In *Climate Change and Sustainable Development: Prospects for developing countries*, edited by A. Markandya and K. Halsnaes, 247-284. Sterling, VA: Earthscan Publications Ltd.
- Müller, B. 2002. An FCCC Impact Response Instrument as Part of a Balanced Global Climate Change Regime. Oxford: Oxford Institute for Energy Studies June 2002. HYPERLINK "<http://www.oxfordclimatepolicy.org/>" [www.oxfordclimatepolicy.org](http://www.oxfordclimatepolicy.org/)
- Müller, B. 2003. *Framing Future Commitments: A Pilot Study on the Evolution of the UNFCCC Greenhouse Gas Mitigation Regime*, 128. Oxford Institute for Energy Studies, EV32: Oxford, UK.
- Müller, B. 2006. *Climate of distrust: The 2006 Bonn Climate Change Adaptation Fund Negotiations*. ([http://www.oxfordenergy.org/pdfs/comment\\_0606-1.pdf](http://www.oxfordenergy.org/pdfs/comment_0606-1.pdf))
- Müller, B., and Hepburn, C. 2006. *IATL — an outline proposal for an International Air Travel Adaptation Levy*. Oxford Institute for Energy Studies, EV36, Oct. 2006. Oxford, UK.
- Müller, B., J. Drexhage, M. Grubb, A. Michaelowa, and A. Sharma. 2003. *Framing Future Commitment, a pilot study on the evolution of the UNFCCC greenhouse gas mitigation regime*. Oxford Institute for Energy Studies, EV32, June 2003. (<http://www.oxfordenergy.org/pdfs/EV32.pdf>)
- Munasinghe, M. 2000. *Development, equity and sustainability in the context of climate change*. Proceedings of the IPCC Expert Meeting on Development, Equity and Sustainability. IPCC/World Meteorological Organization (WMO). 27-29 April 2000. Geneva.
- Murdiyarto, D. 2004. Implications of the Kyoto Protocol: Indonesia's Perspective. The Kyoto Protocol: Its Development, Implication, and the Future. *International Review for Environmental Strategies* 5, no.1: 145-156.
- Murphy, D., J. van Ham and J. Drexhage. 2005. Climate Change and Technology. In *Which Way Forward?: Issues in Developing an Effective Climate Regime after 2012*, edited by A. Cosbey, W. Bell, D. Murphy, J-E. Parry, J. Drexhage, A. Hammill, and J. van Ham, 19-39. Winnipeg: International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD).
- Naydenova, L. 2006. Ideal type CDM- The evolution of CDM by 2012. *Joint Implementation Quarterly* 12, no. 3:4-5.
- NDRC (National Development and Reform Commission). 2006. *The Outline of the Eleventh Five-year Plan: For National Economic & Social Development of the People's Republic of China*. ([http://ghs.ndrc.gov.cn/15ghgy/t20060529\\_70793.htm](http://ghs.ndrc.gov.cn/15ghgy/t20060529_70793.htm))
- Ng, W. and L. Schipper. 2005. *China Motorization Trends: Policy Options in a World of Transport Challenges*. In *Growing in the Greenhouse: Protecting the Climate by Putting Development First*, edited by R. Bradley and K. A. Baumert, 49-67. Washington, D.C.: World Resources Institute.
- Niederberger, A.A., and R. Saner. 2005. *Exploring the relationships between FDI flows and CDM potential*. *Transnational Corporations* 14(1):1-40.
- Ninomiya, Y. 2003. Prospects for Energy Efficiency Improvement through an International Agreement. In *Climate Regime Beyond 2012: Incentives for Global Participation*, 16-19. Tokyo: National Institute for Environmental Studies (NIES) and the Institute for Global Environmental Strategies (IGES).
- Ockwell, D., J. Watson, G. Mackerron, P. Pal, and F. Yamin. 2006. *UK-India Collaboration to Identify the Barriers to the Transfer of Low Carbon Technology*. London: the Department of Environment, Food and Rural Affairs, U.K.
- OECD (Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development). 2005. *Bridge Over Troubled Waters: linking climate change and development*. Paris: OECD.
- OECD (Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development). 2006. Putting climate change adaptation in development mainstream. *OECD Policy Brief*. March 2006. Paris: OECD.
- Ogonowski, M., J. Schmidt, and R. Williams. 2004. Advancing Climate Change Technology Through Shared Intellectual Property Rights. *Working paper prepared for the Dialogue on Future International Actions to Address Global Climate Change*. 16-19 May 2004, Stockholm, Sweden.
- Ott, H., H. Winkler, B. Brouns, S. Kartha, M.J. Mace, S. Huq, A. Sari, J. Pan, Y. Sokona, P. Bhandari, A. Kassenberg, E. La Rovere, and A. Rahman. 2004. *South-North Dialogue on Equity in the Greenhouse: A proposal for an adequate and equitable global climate agreement*. Eschborn: GTZ GmbH. ([http://wupperinst.org/download/1085\\_proposal.pdf](http://wupperinst.org/download/1085_proposal.pdf))
- Pan, J. 2003. Commitment to human development goals with low carbon emissions – An alternative to emissions caps for post-Kyoto from a developing country perspective. *UNFCCC-COP9 Side Event Full Paper*. Research Center for Sustainable Development. Beijing: The Chinese Academy of Social Sciences.

- Pan, J. 2004. *Meeting Human Development Goals with Low Emissions*. In *IDS Bulletin* 35, no. 3. July 2004.
- Parry, J.-E., A. Hammill, and J. Drexhage. 2005. Climate change and adaptation. pp. 57-81. In Cosbey, A., W. Bell, D. Murphy, J.-E. Parry, J. Drexhage, A. Hammill, and J. Van Ham. 2005a. Which Way Forward? Issues in developing an effective climate regime after 2012. Winnipeg: International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD).
- Pattanayak, S.K., B.A. McCarl, A.J. Sommer, B.C. Murray, T. Bondelid, D. Gillig, and B. DeAngelo. 2005. Water Quality Co-effects of Greenhouse Gas Mitigation in U.S. Agriculture. *Climatic Change* 71, no. 3:341-372.
- Peck, S., and T. Teisberg. 2003. Securitizing the Environment: A Property Rights Approach to Managing Climate Change. In *Risk and Uncertainty in Environmental and Natural Resource Economics*, edited by J. Wesseler, H.-P. Weikard, and R.D. Weaver, 151-170. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar.
- Peng S., Liu Y., Shi H. and Ping Z. 2005. Studies on barriers for promotion of clean technology in SMEs of China, *Chinese Journal of Population, Resources and Environment*, 3, no. 1.
- Pengelly, T. 2005. Technical Assistance for the Formulation and Implementation of Intellectual Property Policy in Developing Countries and Transition Economies. *ICTSD/UNCTAD Issue Paper* No. 11.
- Pizer, W. 1999. Choosing Price or Quantity Controls for Greenhouse Gases. *Climate Issues Brief* no. 17. Washington D.C.: Resources for the Future (RFF).
- Plantinga, A.J. and J. Wu. 2003. Co-benefits from Carbon Sequestration in Forests: Evaluating Reductions in Agricultural Externalities from an Afforestation Policy in Wisconsin. *Land Economics* 79, no.1:74-85.
- Point Carbon. 2006a. CDM and AP6 meet in China coal methane projects. In *CDM and JI News*. 5 October 2006. Oslo: Point Carbon.
- Point Carbon. 2006b. Cembureau advocates global market-based CO<sub>2</sub> scheme for cement sector. In *Kyoto/International News*. 9 October 2006. Oslo: Point Carbon.
- Point Carbon. 2006c. COP/MOP budget is underfunded by half. In *Kyoto/International News*. 28 August Oslo: Point Carbon.
- Reid, H. and M. Alam. 2005. Millennium Development Goals. *Tiempo: A Bulletin on Climate and Development* 54:18-22.
- Reichman, J.H., and C. Hasenzahl. 2003. Non-voluntary Licensing of Patented Inventions: Historical Perspective, Legal Framework under TRIPS, and an Overview of the Practice in Canada and the USA. *ICTSD/UNCTAD Issue Paper* no. 5.
- Reinstein, R.A. 2004. A Possible Way Forward on Climate Change. In *Mitigation and Adaptation Strategies* 9: 295-309.
- Richards, M. 2001. A review of the effectiveness of developing country participation in the climate change convention negotiations. *Overseas Development Institute Working Paper* 33. London: ODI.
- Salter, L. 2003. Quality first – the CDM Gold Standard. In *CDM Investment Newsletter*, nr 3/2003, 4-6. Bureau of Environmental Analysis, Climate Business Network.
- Samaniego, J., and C. Figueres. 2002. Evolution to a Sector-based Clean Development Mechanism. *Options for Protecting the Climate* 89-108. Washington D.C.: World Resources Institute (WRI).
- Sandén, B.A., and C. Azar. 2005. Near-term Technology Policies for Long-term Climate Targets—Economy Wide Versus Technology Specific Approaches. *Energy Policy* 33: 1557-1576.
- Sathaye, J., S. Murtishaw, L. Price, M. Lefranc, J. Roy, H. Winkler, and R. Spalding-Fecher. 2004. Multiproject baselines for evaluation of electronic power projects. *Energy Policy* 32: 1303-1307.
- Schlamadinger, B., L. Ciccarese, M. Dutschke, P. M. Fearnside, S. Brown, and D. Murdiyaro. 2004. Should we include avoidance of deforestation in the international response to climate change? ([www.joanneum.at/carboinvent/post2012/Bird/Schlamadinger\\_et\\_al\\_2004.pdf](http://www.joanneum.at/carboinvent/post2012/Bird/Schlamadinger_et_al_2004.pdf))
- Schneider, U.S. 2000. *Agricultural Sector Analysis on Greenhouse Gas Emission Mitigation in the U.S.* Ph.D. Dissertation, Department of Agricultural Economics, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.
- Scott, A. 2006. Leakage and Permanence in regards to the MUS Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS) CDM Methodology. Workshop on CCS-CDM, Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry of Japan. 20-21 April 2006. Paris France. Available online at [http://www.meti.go.jp/policy/global\\_environment/kyomecha/060602CCS\\_WS\(20-21,April\)/CCS\\_WS\\_main.htm](http://www.meti.go.jp/policy/global_environment/kyomecha/060602CCS_WS(20-21,April)/CCS_WS_main.htm)
- Sharma, A. 2003. A Southern Critique. In *Farming Future Commitments: A Pilot Study on the Evolution of the UNFCCC Greenhouse Gas Mitigation Regime*. Oxford Institute for Energy Studies, EV32: Oxford, UK.
- Shelling, T.C. 2002. What Makes Greenhouse Sense? Time to Rethink the Kyoto Protocol. *Foreign Affairs* 81, no. 3: 2-9.
- Shrestha, R.M. 2006. *Energy security and development trends in the context of climate change in Asia*. Workshop on "Mainstreaming policies and investment in low carbon: Opportunities for new approaches to investment and flexible mechanisms". August 2006. DfID/ESCAP/AIT/Energiea Institute. Bangkok, Thailand.
- Sijm, J., J. Jansen, and A. Torvanger. 2001. Differentiation of mitigation commitments: the multi-sector convergence approach. *Climate Policy* 1, no. 4: 481-497.
- Silayan, A. 2005. *Equitable distribution of CDM projects Among Developing Countries*. Hamburg: HWWA. Skees, J., P. Hazell and M. Miranda, 1999. New Approaches to Crop Yield Insurance in Developing Countries. IFPRI EPTD discussion paper no. 55. Washington, D.C.
- Smit, B., O. Pilifosova, I. Burton, B. Challenger, S. Huq, R.J.T. Klein and G. Yohe, 2001: Adaptation to Climate Change in the Context of Sustainable Development and Equity. In *Climate Change 2001 – Impacts, Adaptation, and Vulnerability*, edited by J.J. McCarthy, O.F. Canziani, N. Leary, D.J. Dokken and K.S. White, 877-912. Contribution of Working Group II to the Third Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sonntag-O'Brien, V., and E. Usher, 2004. Mobilising Finance For Renewable Energies. *Thematic Background Paper for International Conference for Renewable Energies, Bonn*.
- Sopoaga, E.S. 2006. *Adaptation: A view from Tuvalu*. Presentation made at the 6th Expert Meeting on Climate Change and Sustainable Development. 10-11 Oct. 2006, Jeju, Republic of Korea.
- Srivastava, L. 2006. Climate Protection for Sustainable Development or Sustainable Development for Climate Protection? A Case Study from India. In *the editorial of Global Environmental Change* 16: 120-122.
- Sterk, W., and B. Wittneben. 2005. Addressing opportunities and challenges of a sectoral approach to the Clean Development Mechanism. *JKO Policy Paper* 1. Wuppertal Institute for Climate, Environment and Energy.
- Sudo, T., and H. Kimura. 2005. *Challenges for Financing Clean Development Mechanism Project in Asia: Case Studies from Indonesia and India*. 6<sup>th</sup> Meeting of IHDP. 2005. Bonn, Germany. (abstract) P418.
- Sugiyama, T., J. Sinton, O. Kimura and T. Ueno. 2004. Orchestra of Treaties: A Future Climate Regime Scenario with Multiple Treaties among Like-minded Countries. *CRIEPI Working Paper Y03013*. Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry (CRIEPI).
- Sugiyama, T., K. Yamaguchi, and H. Yamagata, 2005. CDM in the Post Kyoto Regime: Incentive mechanism for developing countries to promote energy conservation and renewable energies. *Workshop Issue Paper*. 22-23 March 2005, Tokyo, Japan.
- Sunstein, C.R. 2006. Montreal vs. Kyoto: A tale of two protocols. *AEI-Brookings Joint Center Working Paper*. no. 06-17. Washington DC.: AEI-Brookings Joint Center for Regulatory Studies. ([http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=913395](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=913395))
- Swedish Environmental Protection Agency. 2002. *Kyoto and Beyond: Issues and Options in the Global Responses to Climate Change*. Naturvardsverket, November 2002.
- Tamura, K. 2006a. Climate Actions and Co-benefits: Workshop Summary. A Workshop on Climate Actions and Co-benefits, organised by the Institute for Global Environmental Strategies (IGES) and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 22-23 March 2006, in Washington DC. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/ies/documents/Workshops/Workshop%20Summary.pdf>
- Tamura, K. 2006b. Climate Change and the Credibility of International Commitments: What is Necessary for the U.S. to Deliver on Such Commitments? *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*. 6(3): 289-304.
- TERI (The Energy and Resources Institute). 1997. *Capacity Building for Technology Transfer in the Context of Climate Change*. New Delhi: TERI.
- TERI (The Energy and Resources Institute). 2005. Financing adaptation. Discussion paper prepared by K. Anantram, and L. Noronha for COP11. Montreal.
- Torvanger, A., G. Bang, H. Kolshus, and J. Vevatne. 2005. Broadening the climate regime: Design and feasibility of multi-stage climate agreements. *CICERO Report 2005:02*. ([http://www.cicero.uio.no/publications/detail.asp?publication\\_id=3604&lang=en](http://www.cicero.uio.no/publications/detail.asp?publication_id=3604&lang=en))
- UNDP (United Nations Development Programme) 2006. Adaptation-Definitions. Available online at <http://www.undp.org/gef/adaptation/climate/03b.htm> UNDP, New York.
- UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme). 2004. *Legal Issues Guidebook to the Clean Development Mechanism*. Roskilde, Denmark: UNEP Riso Centre.
- UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme). 2006. *CDM Pipeline Overview* (As of September 14, 2006). (<http://www.cd4cdm.org/Publications/CDMpipeline.xls>)
- UNEP-FI (United Nations Environment Programme-Finance Initiative). 2005. *The Clean Development Mechanism: The Financial Sector Perspective*. *CEO Briefing*. January 2005.
- UNESCAP (United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific). 2006. *State of the Environment in Asia and the Pacific 2005*. United Nations Publication: Bangkok, Thailand.
- UNESCAP, UNDP, and ADB. 2006. *The Millennium Development Goals: Progress in Asia and the Pacific 2006*. Bangkok, New York, and Manila: UNESCAP, UNDP, and ADB.
- UNFCCC-AGBM (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). -Ad Hoc Group on the Berlin Mandate 1997. *Implementation of the Berlin Mandate: Additional proposals from Parties*. Ad Hoc Group on the Berlin Mandate, Seventh session, Bonn, 31 July - 7 August 1997, Item 3 of the provisional agenda. FCCC/AGBM/1997/MISC.1/Add.3
- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). 2004a. *Innovative Options for Financing the Development and Transfer of Technologies in the Context of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)*. Background Information Paper for the workshop on innovative options for financing the development and transfer of technologies. 27-29 September, 2004, Montreal, Canada.

- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). 2004b. *Summary of the Senior-level Round-table Discussion on Enabling Environments for Technology Transfer, held at the Ninth Session of the Conference of the Parties*. United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice, Twentieth Session. FCCC/SBSTA/2004/2. 16-22 June 2004. Bonn, Germany.
- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). 2005a. *Proceedings of the Seminar of Governmental Experts*. 16-17 May 2005, Bonn, Germany.
- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). 2005b. *Reducing Emissions from Deforestation in Developing Countries: Approaches to Stimulate Action*. FCCC/CP/2005/Misc.1
- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). 2006a. *Adaptation*. (<http://unfccc.int/adaptation/items/2973.php>)
- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). 2006b. *Clean Development Mechanism (CDM)*. (<http://cdm.unfccc.int/>)
- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). 2006c. *Dialogue on long-term cooperative action to address climate change by enhancing implementation of the Convention*. May 2006. Bonn, Germany.
- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). 2006d. *Equitable distribution of clean development mechanism project activities- Analysis of submissions*. CDM EB 26. Proposed Agenda Annotations. Annex 4.
- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). 2006e. *Equitable distribution of clean development mechanism project activities: Submission from Parties. Conference of the parties serving as the meeting of the parties to the Kyoto Protocol Second Session*. Item 5 of the provisional agenda: Issues relating to the clean development mechanism. 6-17 November 2006, Nairobi.
- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). 2006f. *Executive Board of the Clean Development Mechanism Twenty-third Meeting Report*. CDM-EB-23. 22-24 February 2006.
- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). 2006g. *National communications from non-Annex I parties*. Available online at [http://unfccc.int/national\\_reports/non-annex\\_i\\_natcom/items/2716.php](http://unfccc.int/national_reports/non-annex_i_natcom/items/2716.php)
- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change). 2006h. *Database on local coping strategies* <http://maindb.unfccc.int/public/adaptation/> United Nations. 1992. *United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change*. FCCC/INFORMAL/84
- UNU-IAS (United Nations University-Institute of Advanced Studies). 2006. *Addressing Air Pollution and Greenhouse Gas Emissions in the Pan-Japan Sea Region: A Overview of Economic Instruments*. Ishikawa International Cooperation Research Centre (IICRC).
- Verheyen, R. 2002. *Adaptation to the impacts of anthropogenic climate change – The international legal framework*. *Review of European Community & International Environmental Law (RECIEL)* 11, 2: 129.
- Warrick, R.A. 2000. *Strategies for vulnerability and adaptation assessment in the context of national communications*. *Asia-Pacific J for Env. and Dev.* 7, 1: 43-51.
- Watson, J. 2002. *Cleaner coal technology transfer in China: a 'win-win' opportunity for sustainable development?* *International Journal of Technology Transfer and Commercialisation* 1, no. 4: 347-372.
- Willems, S. 2005. *National Approaches to Adaptation: Some lessons learnt from recent OECD and UNFCCC workshops*. OECD Environment Directorate and International Energy Agency. COM/ENV/EPOC/IEA/SLT(2005)2. (<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/22/16/34878199.pdf>)
- Winkler, H., R. Spalding-Fecher, S. Mwakasonda, and O. Davidson. 2002. *Sustainable Development Policies and Measures: Staring From Development to Tackle Climate Change*. In *Building on the Kyoto Protocol: Options for Protecting the Climate*, edited by K.A. Baumert with O. Blanchard, S. Llosa and J. Perkaus, 61-87. Washington D.C.: World Resources Institute (WRI).
- Winnie, S., A. Haxeltine, W. Kersten and M. Berk. 2005. *Towards a long term European strategy on climate change policy*. *Climate Policy* 5: 244-250.
- World Bank. 2004a. *Global Development Finance 2004*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- World Bank. 2004b. *Project Appraisal Document on a Proposed Purchase of Emission Reductions in the amount of US\$ 8 million minimum to the Ministry of Finance People's Republic of China for CN-PCF-Xiaogushan Hydropower Project*. (<http://carbonfinance.org/Router.cfm?Page=PCF&FID=9707&ItemID=9707&ft=Projects&ProjID=9598>)
- World Bank. 2005. *World Development Indicators 2005*. Washington, DC.: World Bank.
- World Bank. 2006a. *Carbon Finance at the World Bank*. (<http://carbonfinance.org/Router.cfm?Page=Funds&ItemID=24670>)
- World Bank. 2006b. *The Role of the World Bank in Carbon Finance: An approach for further engagement*. ([www.carbonfinance.org](http://www.carbonfinance.org))
- World Bank. 2006c. *An investment framework for clean energy and development: A progress report*. DC2006-0012 September 5, 2006. Development Committee of the World Bank, USA. <[http://siteresources.worldbank.org/DEVCOMMIT/Documentation/21046509/DC2006-0012\(E\)-CleanEnergy.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/DEVCOMMIT/Documentation/21046509/DC2006-0012(E)-CleanEnergy.pdf)>
- WRI, 2006. *Climate Analysis Indicators Tool (CAIT) Version 3.0*. World Resources Institute, Washington DC. USA.
- Yamagata, H. 2004. *The Future Project of CDM-Design post 2012 for incentive to promote energy saving and renewable energy in developing countries*. Draft Proposal.
- Yamin, F. 2005. *The European Union and future climate policy: is mainstreaming adaptation a distraction or part of the solution?* *Climate Policy* 5, no. 3: 349-361.
- Yapp, J. and A. Rijk. 2000. *CDM Potential for the Commercialization of the Integrated biogas System*. (<http://unapcaem.org/Activities%20Files/A01/CDM%20Potential%20for%20the%20Commercialization%20of%20the%20Integrated%20Biogas%20System.pdf>)
- Zhao, J. and L. Ortolano. 1999. *Implementing the Montreal Protocol in China: Use of cleaner technology in two industrial sectors*. *Environmental Impact Assessment Review* 19(5):499-519.

# Asia-Pacific Consultations on Climate Regime Beyond 2012 – East Asia

3-4 July 2006, Xindadu Hotel, Beijing

## Agenda

3 July 2006	
09:00 – 09:30	<b>Registration</b>
<b>09:30 – 11:30</b>	<b>Session 1: Overview</b> <b>Chairperson: Prof. Akio Morishima, IGES, Japan</b>
09:30 – 09:50	Welcome remarks Prof. Akio Morishima, Chair of the Board of Directors, IGES Dr. Zhou Dadi, Energy Research Institute (ERI), China
09:50 – 10:10	Objectives and Scope of Consultations (including Salient Findings from Consultations in 2005) Dr. Ancha Srinivasan, IGES
10:10 – 10:50	National Perspectives on Climate Regime beyond 2012 China: Ms. Li Liyan, National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC) Japan: Mr. Osamu Mizuno, Ministry of the Environment Mongolia: Prof. Adyasuren Ts. Borjigdkhan, ECO ASIA Env. Edu. Republic of Korea: Dr. Jin-Gyu Oh, Korea Energy Economics Institute (KEEI)
10:50 – 11:10	General Discussion
11:10 – 11:30	<i>Tea/Coffee</i>
<b>11:30 – 15:00</b>	<b>Session 2: Energy Security and Developmental Needs</b> <b>Chairperson: Dr. Zhou Dadi, ERI, China</b>
11:30 – 11:50	Energy Security and Development Needs in relation to Climate Regime beyond 2012 Ms. Rie Watanabe, IGES
11:50 – 12:05	Lead Discussant: Dr. Kejun Jiang, ERI
12:05 – 12:45	<b>Panel Discussion</b> China: Prof. Zha Daojiong, Renmin University Japan: Dr. Hideaki Fujii, Mitsubishi Research Institute Mongolia: Prof. Adyasuren Ts. Borjigdkhan, ECO ASIA Env. Edu. Republic of Korea: Dr. Jin-Gyu Oh, KEEI
12:45 – 14:00	<i>Lunch</i>
14:00 – 15:00	General Discussion
<b>15:00 – 17:30</b>	<b>Session 3: Technology Development and Transfer</b> <b>Chairperson: Prof. Hironori Hamanaka, Keio University, Japan</b>
15:00 – 15:20	Challenges and Strategies for Technology Development and Transfer Dr. Kentaro Tamura, IGES
15:20 – 15:35	Lead Discussant: Dr. Wang Yanjia, Tsinghua University
15:35 – 16:30	<b>Panel Discussion</b> China: Dr. Lu Xuedu, Ministry of Science and Technology Japan: Mr. Sadahiro Sugita, Cabinet Secretariat Mr. Shingo Takahashi, Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry Mongolia: Dr. D. Dagvadorj, Ministry of Nature and Environment Republic of Korea: Dr. Dae-Gyun Oh, Korea Energy Management Corporation (KEMCO)
16:30 – 17:30	General Discussion
18:00 – 20:30	<i>Reception and Dinner</i>

4 July 2006	
09:30 – 10:00	<b>Summary of Day one discussions</b> Mr. Tomonori Sudo, IGES
<b>10:00 – 12:30</b>	<b>Session 4: Clean Development Mechanism</b> <b>Chairperson: Prof. Liu Desun, Tsinghua University, China</b>
10:00 – 10:20	Challenges and Strategies for Strengthening CDM Ms. Hitomi Kimura, IGES
10:20 – 10:35	Lead Discussant: Prof. Asuka Jusen, Tohoku University
10:35 – 10:50	<i>Tea/Coffee</i>
10:50 – 11:40	<b>Panel Discussion</b> China: Prof. Zhou Ji, Renmin University Japan: Mr. Makoto Kato, Overseas Environmental Cooperation Center Mr. Yuji Mizuno, Pacific Consultants Ltd. Mongolia: Prof. Adyasuren Ts. Borjigdkhan, ECO ASIA Env. Edu. Republic of Korea: Dr. Myung-Kyoon Lee, Keimyung University
11:40 – 12:30	General Discussion
12:30 – 14:00	<i>Lunch</i>
<b>14:00 – 16:30</b>	<b>Session 5: Adaptation to Climate Change</b> <b>Chairperson: Dr. Lin Erda, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Science (CAAS), China</b>
14:00 – 14:20	Challenges and Strategies for Facilitating Adaptation Dr. Ancha Srinivasan, IGES
14:20 – 14:35	Lead Discussant: Dr. Lin Erda, CAAS, China
14:35 – 15:15	<b>Panel Discussion</b> China: Prof. Xu Yinglong, CAAS Japan: Mr. Masahiro Nishimura, Ministry of Foreign Affairs Mongolia: Dr. D. Dagvadorj, Ministry of Nature and Environment Republic of Korea: Dr. Jin Hwan Hwang, Korea Environment Institute
15:15 – 16:15	General Discussion
16:15 – 16:30	<i>Coffee/Tea</i>
<b>16:30 – 17:15</b>	<b>Session 6: Lessons learned and synthesis of consultations</b> <b>Chairperson: Professor Akio Morishima, IGES</b> Summaries from various sessions Feedback from the audience
17:15 – 17:30	Closing Remarks by IGES and ERI
17:30	Adjourn

# Asia-Pacific Consultations on Climate Regime Beyond 2012 – South East Asia

19-20 July 2006, UN Conference Centre, Bangkok

## Agenda

19 July 2006	
08:30 – 09:00	<b>Registration</b>
09:00 – 11:00	<b>Session 1: Overview</b> <b>Chairperson: Prof. Akio Morishima, IGES</b>
09:00 – 09:15	Welcome remarks Prof. Akio Morishima, Chair of the Board of Directors, IGES Mr. Rae Kwon Chung, Director, Environment and Sustainable Development Division, UNESCAP
09:15 – 09:35	Objectives and Scope of Consultations (including Salient Findings from Consultations in 2005) Dr. Ancha Srinivasan, IGES
09:35 – 11:00	National Perspectives on Climate Regime beyond 2012 Cambodia: Mr. Sum Thy, Ministry of the Environment Indonesia: Ms. Masnellyarti Hilman, Ministry of the Environment Lao PDR: Mr. Syamphone Sengchandala, Science, Technology and Environment Agency Malaysia: Mr. Chow Kok Kee, Malaysian Meteorological Service Myanmar: Mr. Thein Tun, Department of Meteorology and Hydrology Singapore: Mr. Daryl Sng, Ministry of the Environment and Water Resources Thailand: Dr. Monthip Tabucanon, Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment The Philippines: Ms. Gerarda Asuncion D. Merilo, Department of Environment and Natural Resources Viet Nam: Mr. Hoang Manh Hoa, Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment
11:00 – 11:15	<i>Tea/Coffee</i>
11:15 – 15:00	<b>Session 2: Energy Security and Developmental Needs</b> <b>Chairperson: Mr. Pranesh Saha, Energy Resources Section, UNESCAP</b>
11:15 – 11:35	Overview of Energy Security and Development in Asia and the Pacific Mr. Pranesh C. Saha, UNESCAP
11:35 – 11:55	Energy Security and Development Needs in relation to Climate Regime beyond 2012: Strategies and Challenges Mr. Kazuhisa Koakutsu, IGES
11:55 – 12:10	Lead Discussant: Prof. Thierry Lefevre, Centre for Energy, Environment Research and Development, Thailand
12:10 – 13:30	<i>Lunch</i>
13:30 – 14:15	<b>Panel Discussion</b> Indonesia: Mr. Komara Djaja, Ministry of Economic Affairs Malaysia: Ms. Loo Took Gee, Ministry of Energy, Water and Communications The Philippines: Mr. Mario C. Marasigan, Department of Energy
14:15 – 14:25	Completion of questionnaire on energy security
14:25 – 15:00	General Discussion
15:00 – 15:15	<i>Tea/Coffee</i>
15:15 – 17:45	<b>Session 3: Clean Development Mechanism</b> <b>Chairperson: Mr. Rae Kwon Chung, Director, UNESCAP</b>
15:15 – 15:35	Strengthening CDM in Climate Regime beyond 2012: Strategies and Challenges Ms. Hitomi Kimura, IGES
15:35 – 15:50	Lead Discussant: Mr. Rae Kwon Chung, UNESCAP
15:50 – 16:50	<b>Panel Discussion</b> Cambodia: Dr. Thanakvaro De Lopez, Ministry of Environment Indonesia: Ms. Masnellyarti Hilman, Ministry of Environment Thailand: Dr. Sangchan Limjirakan, National Climate Change Committee Viet Nam: Mr. Nguyen Mong Cuong, Research Centre for Climate Change and Sustainable Development Singapore: Mr. Yuvaraj Dinesh Babu, Asia Carbon International B.V. Japan: Mr. Yuji Mizuno, Pacific Consultants Ltd.

19 July 2006	
16:50 – 17:00	Completion of the questionnaire on CDM
17:00 – 17:45	General Discussion
18:00 – 20:30	<i>Reception and Dinner</i>

  

20 July 2006	
09:00 – 09:30	<b>Summary of Day one discussions</b> Mr. Tomonori Sudo, IGES
09:30 – 12:15	<b>Session 4: Technology Development and Transfer</b> <b>Chairperson: Prof. Hironori Hamanaka, IGES</b>
09:30 – 09:50	Facilitating Technology Development and Transfer in Climate Regime Beyond 2012: Strategies and Challenges Dr. Kentaro Tamura, IGES
09:50 – 10:05	Lead Discussant: Dr. Sitanon Jesdapipat, WWF Thailand
10:05 – 10:45	<b>Panel Discussion</b> Malaysia: Mr. Chow Kok Kee, Malaysian Meteorological Service Singapore: Mr. Daryl Sng, Ministry of the Environment and Water Resources The Philippines: Dr. Alice B. Herrera, Department of Science and Technology Viet Nam: Mr. Hoang Huy Bieu, Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment
10:45 – 11:00	<i>Tea/Coffee</i>
11:00 – 11:15	Completion of the questionnaire on technology issues
11:15 – 12:15	General Discussion
12:15 – 13:30	<i>Lunch</i>
13:30 – 16:00	<b>Session 5: Adaptation to Climate Change</b> <b>Chairperson: Mr. Masakazu Ichimura, Environment Section, UNESCAP</b>
13:30 – 13:50	Facilitating Adaptation in Climate Regime beyond 2012: Strategies and Challenges Dr. Ancha Srinivasan, IGES
13:50 – 14:05	Lead Discussant: Mrs. Lourdes V. Tibig, Philippine Atmospheric, Geophysical and Astronomical Services Administration, The Philippines
14:05 – 14:45	<b>Panel Discussion</b> Cambodia: Dr. Tin Ponlok, Ministry of Environment Indonesia: Mr. Dadang Hilman, Ministry of Environment Lao PDR: Mr. Syamphone Sengchandala, Science, Technology and Environment Agency Thailand: Dr. Vute Wangwacharakul, Kasetsart University
14:45 – 15:00	Completion of the questionnaire on adaptation
15:00 – 15:15	<i>Tea/Coffee</i>
15:15 – 16:00	General Discussion
16:00 – 16:45	<b>Session 6: Lessons learned and synthesis of consultations</b> <b>Chairperson: Prof. Akio Morishima, IGES</b> Summaries from various sessions Feedback from the audience
16:45 – 17:00	Closing Remarks from IGES and ESCAP
17:00	Adjourn

# Asia-Pacific Consultations on Climate Regime Beyond 2012 – South Asia

9-10 August 2006, Hotel Ashok, Delhi

## Agenda

9 August 2006	
09:00 – 09:30	<b>Registration</b>
09:30 – 11:30	<b>Session 1: Overview</b> <b>Chairpersons: Prof. Akio Morishima, Chair of the Board of Directors, IGES</b> <b>Dr. R.K. Pachauri, Director General, The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI)</b>
09:30 – 09:45	Welcome remarks Prof. Akio Morishima, IGES Dr. R.K. Pachauri, TERI
09:45 – 10:05	Objectives and Scope of the Consultations (including Salient Findings from Consultations in 2005) Dr. Ancha Srinivasan, IGES
10:10 – 10:50	National Perspectives on Climate Regime beyond 2012 Bangladesh: Dr. Mohammed Nasir Uddin, Ministry of Environment and Forests Bhutan: Mr. Tashi Tshering, National Environment Commission India: Ambassador C. Dasgupta, TERI Maldives: Mr. Ahmed Jameel, Ministry of Environment, Energy and Water Nepal: Mr. Bhai Raja Manandhar, Ministry of Environment, Science and Technology Sri Lanka: Dr. W.R.M.S. Wickramasinghe, Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources Japan: Mr. Tokuya Wada, Ministry of the Environment
11:15 – 11:30	<i>Tea/Coffee</i>
11:30 – 13:30	<b>Session 2: Energy Security and Developmental Needs</b> <b>Chairperson: Dr. Prodipto Ghosh, Ministry of Environment and Forests, India</b>
11:30 – 11:50	Energy Security and Developmental Needs in relation to Climate Regime beyond 2012: Strategies and Challenges Mr. Kazuhisa Koakutsu, IGES
11:50 – 12:05	Lead Discussant: Prof. Joyashree Roy, Jadavpur University, India
12:05 – 12:45	<b>Panel Discussion</b> Bhutan: Mr. Ugen Sonam, Ministry of Trade and Industry India: Mr. Surya Sethi, Planning Commission Nepal: Mr. Ram Prasad Ghimire, Water and Energy Commission Secretariat Sri Lanka: Mr. P.G. Joseph, Ministry of Science and Technology
12:45 – 13:30	Completion of the questionnaire and General discussion on energy security and development needs
13:30 – 15:00	<i>Lunch</i>
15:00 – 17:30	<b>Session 3: Clean Development Mechanism</b> <b>Chairperson: Dr. Ajay Mathur, Senergy Global</b>
15:00 – 15:20	Strengthening CDM in Climate Regime beyond 2012: Strategies and Challenges Ms. Hitomi Kimura, IGES
15:20 – 15:35	Lead Discussant: Dr. Ajay Mathur, Senergy Global, India
15:35 – 16:05	<b>Panel Discussion</b> Bangladesh: Dr. Mohammed Nasir Uddin, Ministry of Environment and Forests India: Mr. R.K. Sethi, Ministry of Environment and Forests Nepal: Mr. Jiwana Acharya, Winrock International Nepal
16:05 – 16:20	<i>Tea/Coffee</i>
16:20 – 16:40	<b>Panel Discussion continued...</b> Sri Lanka: Mr. M.M.S.S.B. Yalagama, Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources
16:40 – 17:30	Completion of the questionnaire and General discussion on Clean Development Mechanism
18:00 – 20:30	<i>Reception and Dinner</i>

10 August 2006	
09:30 – 10:00	<b>Summary of Day one discussions</b> Mr. Tomonori Sudo, IGES
10:00 – 12:30	<b>Session 4: Technology Development and Transfer</b> <b>Chairperson: Mr. Nitin Desai, former UN Under-Secretary General, TERI</b>
10:00 – 10:20	Facilitating Technology Development and Transfer in Climate Regime beyond 2012: Strategies and Challenges Dr. Kentaro Tamura, IGES
10:20 – 10:35	Lead Discussant: Dr. Pradeep K. Dadhich, TERI
10:35 – 11:00	<b>Panel Discussion</b> India: Dr. Shambhu Singh, Department of Science and Technology
11:00 – 11:20	<i>Coffee/Tea</i>
11:20 – 11:50	<b>Panel Discussion continued...</b> Nepal: Mr. Rajeev Munankami, Ministry of Environment, Science and Technology Sri Lanka: Dr. W.R.M.S. Wickramasinghe, Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources
11:50 – 12:30	Completion of the questionnaire and General discussion on Technology Development and Transfer
12:30 – 14:00	<i>Lunch</i>
14:00 – 16:30	<b>Session 5: Adaptation to Climate Change</b> <b>Chairperson: Prof. Hironori Hamanaka, Keio University/IGES</b>
14:00 – 14:20	Facilitating Adaptation in Climate Regime beyond 2012: Strategies and Challenges Dr. Ancha Srinivasan, IGES
14:20 – 14:35	Lead Discussant: Dr. Arun Bhakta Shrestha, International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development (ICIMOD), Nepal
14:35 – 15:05	<b>Panel Discussion</b> Bangladesh: Dr. Ahsan Uddin Ahmed, Bangladesh Unnayan Parishad Bhutan: Mr. Lobzang Dorji, Ministry of Agriculture India: Ms. Rajasree Ray, Ministry of Environment and Forests
15:05 – 15:20	<i>Coffee/Tea</i>
15:20 – 15:50	<b>Panel Discussion continued...</b> Maldives: Mr. Amjad Abdulla, Ministry of Environment, Energy and Water Sri Lanka: Mr. Bhujang Rao Dharmaji, IUCN Regional Biodiversity Programme
15:50 – 16:30	Completion of the questionnaire and General discussion on Adaptation
16:30 – 17:15	<b>Session 6: Lessons learned and synthesis of consultations</b> <b>Chairpersons: Prof. Akio Morishima, IGES</b> <b>Ambassador C. Dasgupta, TERI</b> Summaries from various sessions Feedback from the audience
17:15 – 17:30	Closing Remarks by IGES and TERI
17:30	<i>Adjourn</i>



# List of participating organisations

## East Asia Consultations

3-4 July, 2006 (Xindadu Hotel, Beijing)

<b>China</b>	Energy Research Institute (ERI)
	Beijing Energy Conservation Centre
	China Meteorological Administration
	Chinese Academy of Agriculture Sciences (CAAS)
	Chinese Academy of Environmental Sciences (CAES)
	Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS)
	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MOFA)
	Ministry of Science and Technology, China (MOST)
	National Climate Centre
	National Development Reform Commission (NDRC)
	Peking University
	Renmin University of China
	State Environment Protection Administration
	State Power
Tsinghua University	
<b>Korea</b>	Keimyung University
	Korea Energy Management Corporation
	Korea Energy and Economics Institute
	Korea Environment Institute
<b>Japan</b>	Cabinet Office
	Embassy of Japan, Beijing
	Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) Representative Office in Beijing
	Ministry of Economics, Trade and Industry
	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
	Ministry of the Environment
	Mitsubishi Research Institute
	Overseas Environmental Cooperation Centre
	Pacific Consultants Co., Ltd
Tohoku University	
<b>Mongolia</b>	Environmental Education and Research Institute ECO ASIA/Mongolian National Science Academy
	Ministry of Finance
	Ministry of Nature and Environment

## Southeast Asia Consultations

19-20 July 2006 (United Nations Conference Centre, Bangkok)

<b>Cambodia</b>	Ministry of Environment Center for Sustainable Development Research
<b>Japan</b>	Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC), Representative Office in Bangkok Ministry of the Environment Pacific Consultants Co., Ltd
<b>Indonesia</b>	Ministry of Economic Affairs Ministry of the Environment
<b>Lao PDR</b>	Ministry of Energy and Mining Science Technology and Environment Agency
<b>Malaysia</b>	Economic Planning Unit, Prime Minister's Office Malaysian Meteorological Service Ministry of Energy, Water and Communications (MEWC) Pusat Tenaga Malaysia University Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM)
<b>Myanmar</b>	Ministry of Meteorology and Hydrology
<b>Philippines</b>	Department of Energy Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) Philippine Atmospheric Geophysical & Astronomical Services Administration (PAGASA) Industrial Technology Development Institute
<b>Singapore</b>	Asia Carbon PTE Ltd. Ministry of the Environment and Water Resources
<b>Thailand</b>	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific Asian Institute of Technology Biomass Energy Development Centre Co., Ltd Centre for Energy Environment Resources Development Foundation for International Human Development (CEERD-FIHRD) Centre for Energy-Environment Research & Development (CEERD) Chulalongkorn University Danish Energy Management A/s Department of Alternative Energy Development and Efficiency (DEDE) Energy Policy and Planning Office Environmental Research Institute, Chulalongkorn University Kasetsart University Ministry of Industry Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment Ministry of Transport Office of Natural Resources and Environmental Policy and Planning Thailand Environment Institute (TEI) Mahidol University United Nations Development Programme United Nations Environment Programme WWF Greater Mekong WWF Thailand
<b>Viet Nam</b>	Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment Research Centre for Climate Change and Sustainable Development

**South Asia Consultations**  
9-10 August (Hotel Ashok, New Delhi)

<b>Bangladesh</b>	Bangladesh Unnayan Parishad (BUP)
	Ministry of Environment and Forests
<b>Bhutan</b>	Ministry of Agriculture
	Ministry of Trade and Industry
	National Environment Commission (NEC)
<b>Japan</b>	Embassy of Japan, India
	Ministry of the Environment, Japan
	Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), India Office
<b>India</b>	The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI)
	British High Commission, India
	Department of Science & Technology
	Development Alternatives
	Embassy of Switzerland, India
	Indian Agricultural Research Institute
	Indian Institute of Forest Management
	Jadavpur University
	Karnataka Urban Infrastructure Development and Finance Corporation
	M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation
	Madhya Pradesh Forest Department
	Ministry of Chemicals and Fertilizers
	Ministry of Coal
	Ministry of Environment and Forests
	Ministry of Non-Conventional Energy Sources
	Ministry of Power
	National Thermal Power Corporation Limited
	National Physical Laboratory and Asia Pacific Network on Global Change (APN) Liaison Office for South Asia
	Planning Commission
	President's Secretariat
Pricewater House Coopers	
Senergy Global	
United Nations Development Programme, India	
Winrock International India	
WWF India	
<b>Maldives</b>	Ministry of Environment, Energy and Water
<b>Nepal</b>	Int'l Centre for Integrated Mountain Development (ICIMOD)
	Ministry of Environment, Science and Technology
	Water and Energy Commission Secretariat (WECS)
	Winrock International Nepal
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	IUCN-The World Conservation Union Regional Biodiversity Programme
	Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources
	Ministry of Science and Technology
	Munasinghe Institute for Development
<b>The Netherlands</b>	Institute for Environmental Studies